

National Transportation Safety Board Aviation Accident Final Report

Location: HOUSTON, TX Accident Number: FTW87LA205

Date & Time: 08/19/1987, 2000 CDT Registration: N11249

Aircraft: BEECH RC-45J Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: Injuries: 2 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General Aviation - Personal

Analysis

THE PILOT WAS PRACTICING LANDINGS, ALMOST TO A FULL STOP, WHEN THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED. HE HAD ASKED A COMMERCIAL PILOT TO ACCOMPANY HIM ON THIS FLIGHT. THE PLT STATED THAT ON THE FOURTH LANDING THE LEFT MAIN GEAR WENT SLIGHTLY OFF THE LEFT EDGE OF THE RUNWAY AND WHEN THE PLT CORRECTED, THE AIRCRAFT SEEMED TO JUMP OR BOUNCE AND ENTERED A SKID TO THE RIGHT WHICH WAS COMPLETELY UNCONTROLLABLE. AFTER THE ACCIDENT THE TAIL WHEEL WAS FOUND IN THE UNLOCKED POSITION AND WAS SWIVELED TO A POSITION FOR A HARD RIGHT TURN EVEN THOUGH THE LOCKING PIN WAS IN THE LOCKED POSITION. APPARENTLY THE TAIL WHEEL BECAME UNLOCKED DURING OR AFTER THE THIRD LANDING DUE TO EXCESS WEAR ON THE PIN AND/OR THE PIN HOLE AND BECAME COCKED SO THAT DIRECTIONAL CONTROL WAS LOST WHEN THE TAIL WHEEL TOUCHED DOWN.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

Findings

Occurrence #1: LOSS OF CONTROL - ON GROUND/WATER

Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

Findings

- 1. (C) LANDING GEAR, TAILWHEEL LOCK WORN
- 2. (F) MAINTENANCE, ANNUAL INSPECTION POOR OTHER MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL
- 3. (C) LANDING GEAR, TAILWHEEL LOCK FAILURE, TOTAL
- 4. (F) DIRECTIONAL CONTROL NOT MAINTAINED PILOT IN COMMAND

Occurrence #2: MAIN GEAR COLLAPSED Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

Findings

- 5. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION ROUGH/UNEVEN
- 6. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION DITCH
- 7. (F) LANDING GEAR, MAIN GEAR OVERLOAD

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Factual Information

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Flight Instructor; Commercial | Age: | 39, Male |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | Single-engine Land | Seat Occupied: | Left |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None | Restraint Used: | Seatbelt |
| Instrument Rating(s): | None | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 2 Valid Medicalno waivers/lim. | Last FAA Medical Exam: | 05/06/1987 |
| Occupational Pilot: | | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | |
| Flight Time: | 3000 hours (Total, all aircraft), 2 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft) | | |

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | BEECH | Registration: | N11249 |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series: | RC-45J RC-45J | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | No |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Normal | Serial Number: | 23801 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Retractable - Tailwheel | Seats: | 10 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | Unknown | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 8625 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | | Engines: | 2 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time: | | Engine Manufacturer: | P&W |
| ELT: | | Engine Model/Series: | R-985 |
| Registered Owner: | JACK A SHARPE | Rated Power: | 450 hp |
| Operator: | FRANK BELL | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |
| | | | |

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Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual Conditions | Condition of Light: | Day |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | DWH, 150 ft msl | Distance from Accident Site: | 10 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time: | 1950 CDT | Direction from Accident Site: | 10° |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Thin Broken / 25000 ft agl | Visibility | 10 Miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | None / 0 ft agl | Visibility (RVR): | 0 ft |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | 5 knots / | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | 150° | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | 30 inches Hg | Temperature/Dew Point: | 32°C / 22°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | | | |
| Departure Point: | HOUSTON, TX (T17) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | 0000 | Type of Airspace: | Class D |
| | | | |

Airport Information

| Airport: | WEISER (T17) | Runway Surface Type: | Asphalt |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Airport Elevation: | 139 ft | Runway Surface Condition: | Dry |
| Runway Used: | 9 | IFR Approach: | None |
| Runway Length/Width: | 3467 ft / 40 ft | VFR Approach/Landing: | Touch and Go; Traffic Pattern |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|---------------------|--------|----------------------|-------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 2 None | Latitude, Longitude: | |

Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | J O JOHNSON | Adopted Date: 11/08/1988 | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--------|
| Additional Participating Persons: | PAUL ALLEN; HOUSTON, TX | | |
| Publish Date: | | | |
| Investigation Docket: | investigations. Dockets released pr | s serve as permanent archival information for the Nior to June 1, 2009 are publicly available from the Noinq@ntsb.gov, or at 800-877-6799. Dockets releasens.ntsb.gov/pubdms/. | NTSB's |

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The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB), established in 1967, is an independent federal agency mandated by Congress through the Independent Safety Board Act of 1974 to investigate transportation accidents, determine the probable causes of the accidents, issue safety recommendations, study transportation safety issues, and evaluate the safety effectiveness of government agencies involved in transportation. The NTSB makes public its actions and decisions through accident reports, safety studies, special investigation reports, safety recommendations, and statistical reviews.

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